

√k'kk f'k{kk i fj ; kst uk



okf"kd i fonu

tgykbz 2004 | s ekpZ 2005

fi z adk xkM+

f'k{kk | ello; d

samrakshan



I j {k.k VLV

xke vxjk| Rkgl hy fot; ij

ftyk ' ; ksj] e/; insk

ifjþ:

12 tlykbz 2004 dks 'Y j{k.k l ð.Fkk** vxjk ea 'f'k{kk l ello; d** ds : i ea ejh fu; ÞDr gþA 'Y j{k.k l ð.Fkk** }kjk vHkh rhu Ldny yknj] ngjMh] o t [kkðnk xkðka ea pyk, s tk jgs gðftl ea uks xkðka ds djhc 200 cPps i <es vkrsgA t [kkðnk ea 'kkl dh; f'k{kð Hkh gS vlg ml s 'kkl dh; fo|ky; ka dks feyus okyh l fjo/kk e/; klG Hkktu] fdrkca o Ldnyh Mð Hkh fey tkrh gS yfðu iR; ð 'kkl dh; Ldnyka dh l eL; k fd ogkW f'k{kð gh ugha vkrk t [kkðnk ea Hkh jgrh gS bl h dkj.k gea Hkh ; gkW nks f'k{kð fu; ÞDr djus i Mð gA rhuka Ldnyka ea dgy N% f'k{kðka dh fu; ÞDr; ka dh xbz gA

o'kðkj ds dk; kð ds iR; ð ekg ea xfrfof/k; ka }kjk ijk fd; k tkrk gA ftl l s cPps o muds ekrk&fi rk f'k{kð ds egRo dks l e> l da vlg f'k{kð ds fodkl ds fy; s gekjs }kjk fd; s tk jgs iz kl dks l Qy cukus ea gekjh enn djA

bl o'kz rhuks vk'kk 'kkykvka ea vkus okys cPpka dh l ð; k o xkðks bl iðkj gS

vk'kk 'kkyk	xkð dk uke (ftu xkðks ds cPps vkrsg)	Nk=kvka dh l ð; k	Nk=ka dh l ð; k
Yknj	vfgjokuh]yknj]ngjH	18	41
t [kkðnk	eðki gk] t [kkðnk	16	47
ngjMh	ngjMh] fl yigk] ?kkjñ pijs	14	55
dgy 'kkyk & 3	dgy xkð & 9	dgy Nk=k & 48	dgy Nk= & 143

xfrfof/k; kð

d{kkvka ea foHkktu mi fLFkr jftLVj o l e; l kfj.kh %

Ldnyka ea cPps tc vkrsg Fks rks viuh l fjo/kkuð kj tgkW txg feyrh Fkh ogha oB tkrsg Fks ftl l s ; s igpku djus ea cgr ijskkuk vkrh Fkh fd dka l k cPpk igyh ea gS vlg dka l k nð jh ea bl ds fy; s cPpka dks mudh ; kx; rk , oa mez ds vk/kkj l s d{kk 1 l s 5 rd es foHkktfr dj fn; k x; k ml ds ckn cPps dks Hkh Lo; a irk yx x; k fd og dka l h d{kk ea gS vlg ml dh txg dka l h gA

tc cPps dks irk yx x; k fd og dka l h d{kk ea gS rks gea Hkh ; g irk yxkuk pkfg; s fd dka l s cPps dh mi fLFkr fdruh gS bl ds fy; s iR; ð d{kk ds cPpka dk mi fLFkr jftLVj j [kk x; k ftl l s mi fLFkr Kkr gks l da

vHkh rd d{kkvka ea ; g gkrk Fkk fd vxj f'k{kð xf.kr i <k jgk gS rts og nks ?kð/s rd ogh i <rk jgrk Fkk vlg dkb&dksz fo"k; nks rhu fnu rd ugha ugha i <rs FkA bl ds fy; s pljka fo"k; ka dks l e; l kfj.kh ds vk/kkj ij foHkktfr dj fn; k ftl l s vc D; k i <uk gS mudh l eL; k gy gks xbz vlg iR; ð fo"k; dks M.L.L. (Minium level of learning) ds vuð kj cka/us l s bl iKB ea D; k i <uk gS l eL; k Hkh ugha vkrhA

eðki gk l eL; k dk l ek/kku %

t [kkðnk ea eðki gk ds cPps vkrsgA t [kkðnk ea e/; klG Hkktu dh l eL; k gS ftl l s nðkus ds fy; s ikyd f'k{kð l ðk dk v/; {k tks fd t [kkðnk dk gh gð dks fu; Þr fd; k x; kA t [kkðnk ea T; knkrj cPps eðki gk l s gh vkrsg vlg mudks yxrk gS fd t [kkðnk ea gh Ldny gð ogh ds f'k{kð i <rs gð os ykx gh [kkus dh 0; oLFkk djrs gS vlg oks ykx gekjs cPpka dks de [kkuk nrs gð o mu ij /; ku Hkh ugha nrs gð fQj ge vi us cPpka dks D; ka Hksta , d k l kprsg gq mlgkaus vi us cPpka dks Ldny Hkktuk cñ dj fn; kA gekjs dkQh l e>kus ij mlgkaus dgk l ð.Fkk okys gekjs xkðka ea vkðj D; ka ugha i <rs gekjh l eL; k gS fd Ldny Hkou u gkaus ds dkj.k ge dgkW i <rk, A yfðu l eL; k dk gy gea tYnh fudkyuk Fkk ftl l s cPps dh i <kb es 0; o/kku u gks vr% l eL; k ds gy ds fy; s nkska xkðka ds ykðka dks

, d l kfk cBkdj dkQh fopkj foe'kz ds ckn cMh ef' dy l s mlga l e>k; k vksj og vi us cPpka dks Hkst us ds fy; s rš kj gqA

xkMka ea cBd %

cPpka dks ydij f'k{kdkka o muds ekrk&fir k nksuka dks gh dbz l eL; k, a vkrh gš ftl ds fy; s xkMka ea cBd dk vk; kstu fd; k tkrk gA ftl l s l eL; k dk fujkdj .k gkA cPpka dh mi fLFkrj iR; d ekg D; k dke gksuk gš Ldnyka dh nš[kj[k] ij h{kk dc gksuh gš fj i ksz dkmz ckwuk vkfn vuod fo" k; ka ij xkMka ea ekfl d cBd dh tkrh gš ftl ea iq "kka ds l kfk&l kfk efgyk; a Hkh vkrh gA ekfl d cBd gksus l s xkM okyka l s ijfp; gkrk gš ftl l s oks vi uh l eL; k crkus ea f>> d rš Hkh ugha gš Lkkfk gh f'k{kdk Hkh xkMks okyks ds l Ei dz es jgrs gA

15 vxLr dk; Øe %

15 vxLr ij rhuka Ldnyka ea >Bk cakuj dfork o fp=dkjh dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA l LFkk l s l Hkh ykx rhuka Ldnyka ea x, A cPpka us Ldny dks l kQ dj i dR l s vkVi VVh foNkbz xkM okys Hkh dkQh l [; k ea bdVBs gq A cPpka o xkM okyka dks i l kn ck/ us ds fy; s i l kn dh 0; oLFkk xkM okyka us Lo; a dhA l Hkh cPpka us fp= cuk; s o , d&, d djds dfork] xhr l qk, A f'k{kdkka us dkQh vPNh 0; oLFkk, a dhA dk; Øe ds vr ea cPpka dks l LFkk dh vkj l s pkyd/ o dkm; ka nh xbA

yknj o nš[Mh Ldny tkus ds fy; s dbz ukys o unh ikj djuh i Mfh gA 15 vxLr rd dbz ckj o"kkz gksus ds dkj .k dPph l Meda rks [kPps ea cny tkrh gš l kfk gh unh Hkh dkQh rst cgus yxrh gš ftl ds dkj .k eš fudyus ea dkQh l eL; k vkbA oš : Hkh Ldny tkus ea vksj unh ikj djus ea cgr ijs kkuh vkrh gA igys xkMh dks fudkvk tkrk dA fQi e>A

i; kbj .k f'k{k.k %

bl o"z i ; kbj .k f'k{k.k ds ckjs ea 'kq vkr djuh gš bl ds fy; s dN l e; l s i ; kbj .k f'k{k.k dlnz vgenckn l s l i dz fd; k tk jgk Fkk bl fo" k; ea crkus ds fy; s vf'ouh] eškuk o dfiy i qk l s vk, s vksj mlgkaus gYon o vgenckn tkdj nš[kus dk l øko fn; kA

df"k i f'k{k.k dk; Øe %

'kkyk ea o{k gks ftl l s cPpka dks Nk; k feys rFkk ; gka dk i R; d cPpk df"k l s tMh jgA bl dks nš[krs gq df"k ij vk/kkfjr , d nnu dN fl [kkus ds fy; s ; kstuk cukbz ftl ds i Fke pj .k ea fjrskz df"k l ello; d }kjk i R; d 'kkyk ea tkdj cPpka dks o{k ds Hkkx] tMha ds izdkj] [kkn dk mi ; kx] xMMk fdruk xgjk gks rFkk i ksk fd l izdkj yxk; k tk; s bl ds fo" k; ea crk; kA bl dks cPpka us : fpiwz <x l s l h[kk yfdu ckn dN l fpo/kvka ds vHko o ; kstuk u gksus ds dkj .k bl scan dj fn; k x; kA

tMha ds izdkj ds fo" k; ea cPpka dks Nks&Nks i kskka dh tMa fn [kdj l e>k; k tk jgk Fkk] ij fQj Hkh oks dN l e> ugha ik jgs Fkš fQj tc mudks iN tks l h/kh ych gkrh gso eN tks fd QSyh o ?kuh gkrh gš dk mnkj .k ndj l e>k; k rks etk Hkh vk; k vksj l e> ea Hkh vk xbA

frekgh ij h{kk dk; Øe %

vxLr elg ea frekgh ij h{kk dk; Øe fd; k x; kA cPpka dh l h[kus dh {kerk fdruh gš bl ds fy; s ; g ij h{kk yh xbz tks fd igyh ckj gpz gA ; gkV l jdkjh Ldnyka ds ij h{kk yas ds rjhd ds nš[kk tk, rks ml ea f'k{kdk ykx udy djkus dh ij h dks' k'k djrs gš D; kkd mudk mnas; dny ij h{kk ifj .kke vPNk vkuk gA gekjs f'k{kdk Hkh

ml h rjhd s l s ikl gq gS vlg vc mlgkaus Hkh bl h i) fr dks viukdj udy djkus dh dks'k'k dh yfdu vl Qy gq vlg igpku ea vkus ds dkj.k i q% i jh{kk yh xbA

ejs }kjk udy ds fy; s euk fd; k vlg udy }kjk tks fy [kk ml dkmh dks QKM- fn; k rks d{kk 3 dh , d Nk=k 1/2 i hfr 1/2 us dgg & nhnh rous Hkh rks dHkh udy dh gS fQj gea D; ka euk djrh gka

fj i kZ dkmZ %

i jh{kkvka ds mi jkar cPpka dks nus ds fy; s o i kydks dks fn [kkus ds fy; s dN fyf [kr ea gksuk pkfg; s bl ds fy; s fj i kZ dkmZ dh ; kst uk cukbz yfdu "yksks" D; k gks bl ds fo"k; ea dkQh fopkj djuk i Mh var ea fi Nys "cky esy" ea fp= i fr; ksrk ds fy; s cPpka dks nhokjka ij fp= cukus ds fy; s dgg x; k Fkk muea l s , d cPps us mMfh vlg el djrh i rax cukbz vr% ge ykxka us ml s gh vi us fj i kZ dkmZ dk "yksks" cuk fy; ka

o{kjki .k dk; De %

bl o"kZ i R; ad Ldwy ea cPpka us i kSks yxk, s l kFk gh cPpka us vi us ?kj o [kr ea Hkh i kSks yxk, A i R; ad cPps dks 5 i kSks fn; s x; s Fks %

i kSks	l d; k
Dj kfk	2
tkeq	1
uhcw	2
Dy	5

ynkj] vfgjokuh o ngjh ea yxHkx 250 i kSks yxk; s ft l ea l s 5&7 i fr'kr rd i kSks [kjc gq s ckfd l Hkh vPNs ga bu i kSka dh ns[kHky cPps Lo; a djrs ga ikuh dh deh o i fKjhyh tehu gkaus ds ckn Hkh i kSks yxkus dk dk; Z bruk l Qy jgk ; s dkQh l jgguh; ga

ij d i jh{kkvka ea mRrh. kZ cPps dk nfk[kyk %

2003&04 o"kZ dh d{kk 5oha dh ij d i jh{kkvka es mRrh. kZ cPpka dks l jdkjh Ldwyka ea nfk[kyk ugha fn; k tk jgk FkA D; kad 'kkl dh; f'k{kdk dks Qh ds vfrfjDr dN ; i ; s pkfg; s Fks vlg ; gkW ds ykx tks fd vR; r xjhc gS Qh Hkh cMh eq'dy l s ns i krs gAb fy, i s u feyus ij 'kkl dh; f'k{kdk us txg ugha gS dg fn; k ft l l s vkB cPpka dh vkxs dh i <kbZ dh l eL; k vkbz bl ds fy; s B.E.O. l s ckr dh xbZ vlg dkQh ckrphr ds ckn vkB cPpka ds Hkfo"; dks ns[krs gq fo'kks" i fj l Fkr; ka ea 'kkl dh; Ldwy ea nfk[kys ds fy; s Lohdfr nh xbA

i; kbj .k f'k{k.k dhnz vgenckn o gYon tkuk %

i; kbj .k f'k{k.k dk; Z fd l i zkj fd; s tk jgs gS bl dks ns[kdj l e>us ds fy; s f'k{kdk ds l kFk gYon]o vgenckn tkuk fl rEcj ekg ds var ea fd; k x; ka ft l ea N% f'k{kdk ds vfrfjDr ea o fjrsk x, A gYon ea Hkka vkus ds ckn dke 'kq fd; k A budk mnas; i kdfrd l a k/kuka dk l j{k.k djuk ga ; gkW ns[kdj egl w fd; k fd **; gkW /kjh fgyh ij eu ugha fgyk **A gYon ea i; kbj .k f'k{k.k dhnz }kjk tks Ldwy Hkou cuk; k x; k oks dkQh vPNk FkA ; s Ldwy Hkou , d k gS fd cPpk tc Ldwy vkrk gS rks tYnh&tYnh o tkrk gS rks /khj&/khs D; kad ml dks Ldwy ea T; knk vPNk yxrk ga l kFk gh ogkW ij dbZ rjg ds [ky o xfrfof/k; ka l h[khA vgenckn CEE ea Hkh vkxs D; k djuk gS ds fo"k; ea ppkZ dh xbA l kFk gh ; g l h[kk fd xkka ea dke dh 'kq vkr djus l s igys gh mlga crk nafd geskk ge enn ugha djaks vkxs vki dks [kn djuk ga

Vfua ekM; y %

fdl h Hkh 0; fDr ftl s Vfua nh tk jgh vlg oks Vfua ds fo"; ea dN Hkh u tukur gks vlg ml fo"; dks oks vPNh rjg l e> ya bl ds fy, D; k rjhdk vi uk; k tk, AvFkk- fdl h dks Vfua nus ds D; k rjhdg gA Vfua nus ds fy, igys Vfua ds fo"; dk ekM; y cukuk plfg, A bl ds fy; s l hFkk ij gh ekM; y cukus dh Vfua nh xbA ftl ea ekM; y cukuk D; ka t: jh gSo Vfua ds nksku bl dk egRo l e> k; kA

ikdfrd Hke.k ds fy; LFkk nskuk %

i; kbj.k f'k{k.k ds fy; s ikdfrd Hke.k dh xrfokh djus ds fy; s o ; gkW D; k gS ds k gS tkuus ds fy; s cMk rky [kr o yknj vlg ngMh lyk/sku dks nsk tk tglw ij dbz vyx&vyx i kks o Nks/Nks/s rkykka es rjg&rjg dh eNfy; ka o dhMs nskus dks feyA

bu txgka ij eā igyh ckj xbz Fkh vlg ejs l kFk igyh ckj gh , d k gA tc ge vkbyk lyk/sku ea x, ogkW cgr ÄVh&ÄVh ?kkl Fkh tS s gh eS isj vkxs j [kk rk dkQh cMk l kW eā ?kcjk dj i hNs eMk rks i hNs Hkh l kW eā FkkMk Mjh vlg l h/ks okfi l vk xhA

C.E.E. l s v; o l ker dk vkuk %

i; kbj.k f'k{k dk dk; Z gea 'kq djuk gS bl ds fy; s ; kstuk cukus ds fy; s igys C.E.E. l s nks ylx v; o l ker ; gkW vk, vlg ml gkus; gkW ds Ldw o xkka dh 0; oLFkk nskh o {ks-h; Hke.k fd; kA

Ldwka ea i rkbZ %

cky esyk gkus ds dkj.k o Ldwka dks l kQ djus ds mnas ; l s bl o"z cPpk f'k{kka o xkks okya ds Jenku }kjk Ldwka ea i rkbZ dh xbA l hFkk }kjk doy i rkbZ dk l kekuk fn; k x; kA

cky esyk %

bl o"z 29 o 30 uoEj dks nks fnu cPka ds fy; s cky esyk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; kA ftl ea rhuka Ldwka ds cPka ds vrfjDr vxjk ij k o ikyij i kFked 'kykva ds cPka o f'k{kka dks Hkh vkef=r fd; k x; kA l Hkh cPps l hFkk }kjk nh xbz M igudj o vi u&vi us Ldwka dk cūj ydj ukpr xkrs l cjs 9 cts mi l Fkr gq A cky esys es f'k{kka ds l g; kx }kjk dbz [kyka ds LVKly cuk, x, ftl ea [kydj cPka us dbz rjg ds [k l kjs bUke thra Qd i vax > yk o l sud Hkrh ea cPka dks dkQh etk vk; kA l sud Hkrh ea yMfd; ka us Hkh dkQh [kq kkdj Hkx fy; k o buke thra

- cky esys ea cPka dks nus ds fy; s tc M dk uki fy; k tk jgk Fkk rc , d efgyk vi us cPps dks xkn ea ydj vkbz vlg ckyh nhnh bl dk uke Hkh Ldw ea fy [k ykA
- Qd i vax }kjk dbz cPka us pgs ij jax l scnj o 'kj dk eij cukdj , d vfHku; fd; k fd dN Nks/cPps l p dk l e> dj ?kcjk x, A
- jkefl ; kth tks fd , d vkfnokl h Nk=k gS igys fdl h l s ckr djus l s Hkh Mjrh Fkh us nks vl; Nks/h yMfd; ka ds l kFk {ks-h; uR; fd; k tks fd dkQh l jkguh; FkA ; s d {kk 5 dh Nk=k gA

nks gj ds [k kus o 'kka ds uk'rs ds ckn cPka o f'k{kka }kjk l ikdfrd dk; Øe fd; k x; kA jkrs ds Hkstu ds ckn cky fQYe fn [k kbz xbz ftl ea cPka ds vrfjDr nj&nj ds xkb jkr ds Hkstu ds ckn l kstDVj ij tks fd

Xokfy; j l s yk; k x; k Fkk ij cky fQYe fn [kkbz ftl es cPpks ds vfrfjDr nji&nji ds xkks okys l kFk gh efgykvka us Hkh etk fy; kA D; kfd ; gkldsvf/kdkak ykxka us igyh ckj brus cMs: i jns ij fQYe n [kh FkA vxys fnu l cjs [ky ifr; kfxrk dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ftl ea pEep jd] rhu ij dh jd o ckjk jd j [kh xbA l Hkh cPpka us bl ea Hkx fy; kA ; s rhuka nkM+bruh etnj Fkh fd cky esys ds dk; Zbriz Hkh cPps cudj bl nkM+ea nkM+o buke thra

ckjk nkM+ tc Nks/s cPpka dh gks jgh Fkh rc 1]2]3 fotrk dh ?kksk.kk gkus ds ckn Hkh t [kksk vk'kk 'kkyk dk d{kk 2 dk Nk= ?ku'; ke var rd eqdjkrk gqk nkM+rk jgkA

ifr; kfxrk ds ckn uk'rk djds o l Hkh dk; Zbriz/ka dks /ku; okn ndj dk; Døe dk l eki u fd; k x; kA bl cky esys es cPpka us brus buke thrs fd mul s l Hkks ugha tk jgs FkA vls 'kk; n gh , d k dkbz cPpk gks ftl s , d Hkh buke u feyk gkA cky esys ea cPps vi us gkFkka l s i kdfrd l d k/kula o vU; l keku dh enn l s dbz l keku cukdj yk, A cky esys ea vesj dk l s tEl fevj vk, s FkA l kFk gh fot; ij l s S.D.M. Jh f=onh th Hkh vk, A l Hkh us bl cky esys dks dkQh l jkgkA

v) bkr'kd ijhkk dk; Døe %

fnl Ecj ekg ea cPpka dh v) bkr'kd ijhkk yh xbz ftl ds fy; s izu i= o dkk; ka dh 0; oLFk dh xbA frekgh ijhkk dh rjg bl ckj dkbz vU; 0; oLFk u gks bl ds fy; s rhuks Ldnyka ea l LFk l s 0; fDr; ka dks i sj ycdj Hkstk tkrk rFk ijhkk djkd s o s vi us l kFk gh dkh ydj vk tkrA

i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dk >kyk r\$ kj djuk %

fnl Ecj ekg ds var ea gYon i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dlnz l s v; w o l ker Hkzbz Vfuax nus vk, A ftl ea f'k{k{k}ka ds vfrfjDr l LFk ds l Hkh l nL; ka us fgLl k fy; kA mlgkus gekjs }kjk gh i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dk >kyk r\$ kj djok fy; kA bl Vfuax ds n\$ku xkksa dh l eL; k] ml dk fujkdj.k o dfork] ukVd] dgkuh] [ky cuk, s x; s o Hke.k ea D; k&D; k djuk pfg; s ds fo'k; ea tkuka

Vfuax 'kq djus l s igys gh D; k u dja dh fu; ekoyh cuk yh t\$ s gh dkbz ml dk ikyu ugha djrk o\$ s gh l c ml fu; e dk Øekad ckyus yxra

d{kk 5 ds cPpka dk QkeZ Hkjokuk %

ekU; rk u gkus ds ckj.k ge d{kk 5 ds cPpka dks vl LFkxr Nk=ka ds : i ea ijhkk fnyokrs gftl ds fy; s mudk 'ki Fk i= cuokuk] B.E.O. l s Lohdr ysk] l dty iHkjh l s Lohdr djuk] fot; ij l s QkeZ ykuk vkfn dk; Z fd; s x; A

E.S.F vgenckn %

bl o'z vgenckn es 14 l s 21 tuojh rd Education for a Sustainable Future dk vk; kstu fd; k x; k ftl ea ejkt] nhnh] jkt\$ k] o ea x, A E.S.F. ea cPpka }kjk cky esys ea cuk; k x; k l keku o gjo\$; e ys tk, x; A bl n\$ku geus "Hkhejk" tkdj ogkWD; k f'k{k(i) fr g\$ dks n\$kk x; kA

i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dk; Zkkyk %

i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dk >kyk r\$ kj gks tkus ds ckn 4 fnu i; kbj.k f'k{k.k dk; Zkkyk dk vk; kstu fd; k ftl ea f'k{k{k}ka ds l g; kx l s [ky dfork cuk; a x; A

x.kra= fnol %

26 tuojh dks rhuka Ldnyka ea x.kra= fnol euk; k ftl ea cPpka us xkbbka ea jSyh fudkyhA bl dk; Øe ea l hFkk ds l kFk&l kFk xkbbks okyka us Hkh Hkx fy; kA cPpka o xkbbks okyka dks i l kn forfjr fd; k x; kA

Ldnyka ea ckMZ cuokuk %

cPpka ds ikl dHkh Lyv rks dHkh cRrh ; k dkh ykus ds fy; s i s k ugha gksrk vksj ckj&ckj mudks ; s mi yC/k djuk efi dy gA bl l eL; k dks gy djus ds fy; s d{kk dh pkjka rjQ rhu&rhu Qv/ Åbñ nhokjka ij ckMZ cukok fn; s ftl l sfl Qz pkkñ ndj cPpk cB&cBs mu ckMZ ij fy[k l drk gA

'kkl dh; fo | ky; ka ds cPpka dks i <kuk %

'kkl dh; Ldnyka ea f'k{k d mi l Fkr ugha gksrk o iR; d fo" k; ds f'k{k d Hkh fu; Ør ugha gS ftl ds dkj.k d{kk 10 ds cPpka dks dkQh l eL; k vkrh gA bl ds fy; s ejs j}kj d{kk 10 ds cPpka dk i <kus dk dke 'kq fd; k x; k o vxLr l s Qojh rd i <k; k x; kA
vxLr l s vDVñj rd "Lo; a l gk; rk l egn** i s k dh 7 efgykvka dks i <k; k yfdu d{kk 10 ds cPpka dks i <kus o efgykvka ds [kr ij tkus vksj i kfjokfjd dkela ds dkj.k can dj fn; k x; kA

Vhe yhmj ds l kFk cBd %

ekg ea nks ckj cBd djus l s Ldnyka ea D; k gks jgk gSo vksx D; k djuk gS ds fo" k; ea ppkz gks tkrh gA

f'k{k dka ds l kFk cBd o i f'k{k.k %

iR; d l l rkg f'k{k dka ds l kFk cBd djus l s Ldnyka dh l eL; kvka dk l ek/ku o vxys l l rkg D; k djuk gS fd ppkz dh tkrh gA i f'k{k.k ea f'k{k dka dks d{kk 5 rd ds fo" k; ka dk i <k; k tkrk gA

okf"kd i jh{kk; a %

16 l s 19 ekpZ rd d{kk 1 l s 5 rd dh okf"kd i jh{kkvka dk vk; kst u fd; k x; kA bl ckj Hkh v) ðk f"kd i jh{kkvka dh rjg dkh o i s j yd j l hFkk l s gh vU; 0; fDr tkrs FkA okf"kd i jh{kk, a rhuka Ldnyka ds dgy 173 cPpka us nh ftl es d{kk 3]4 o 5 ds cPpks ea l s 21 cPps vuñrh. kZ gq A d{kk 5 dh ; s i h ckMZ i jh{kk; a FkA fnuka d 28] 29 ekpZ o 4] 5 viy dks d{kk 5 dh ckMZ i jh{kk, a 'kq gñA

d{kk 5 dh ckMZ i jh{kkvka ds nks ku yknj 'kkyk dk Nk= nhoku tks fd rhuka Ldnyk ea l cl s gk f'k; kj gS ds gkFk o i s us dke djuk can dj fn; k ftl l s oks fy[kus e; vl eFkz gks x; k ml dks i jh{kk fnyokus ds fy; s vU; cPpk fy[k ns vksj oks cksys ; : djokus ds fy; s dkQh iz kl fd; k ftl l s oks i jh{kk, a ns i k; kA

okf"kd i jh{kk i fj.kke %

bl o"z d{kk 5 dh ckMZ dh i fj{kk, s 34 cPpks us nh ftl ea l Hkh cPpa mRrh. kZ jgs dgy 3 Nk=ls dh , d fo" k; ea ijd vkbA 34 cPpka ea nks Nk=k, Wfkh tks fd mRrh. kZ jghA

ekU; rk i kflr dh i fØ; k %

Qojh ekg ds var l s Ldnyka dh ekU; rk dh i fØ; k 'kq dj nh xbz vksj vr; f/kd iz kl ka ds ckn ekU; rk i kflr dh Okby i jh d j ds ml s 30 viy dks ftyk f'k{k dñz'; k s j ea tek dj fn; kA